

Skills Progression - Art and Design

Drawing Skills Exploring mark-making in all its forms, experimenting with line, tone and texture and using a wide range of materials to express their ideas as drawings. Using sketchbooks to record observations and plans as drawings. Learning about how artists develop their ideas using drawings.						
Year R	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Use a range of drawing materials such as pencils, chalk, felt tips and wax crayons. Work on a range of materials of different textures (eg. playground, bark). Begin to develop observational skills by using mirrors to include the main features of faces in their drawings.	Use a range of drawing materials such as pencils, chalk, charcoal, pastels, felt tips and pens. Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture through mark-making. To explore mark making using a range of tools; being able to create a diverse and purposeful range of marks through experimentation building skills and vocabulary.	Further develop mark-making within a greater range of media, demonstrating increased control. Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture through mark-making. Experiment with drawing on different surfaces, and begin to explore tone using a variety of pencil grade (HB, 2B, 4B) to show form, drawing light/dark lines, patterns and shapes.	Confidently use of a range of materials, selecting and using these appropriately with more independence. Draw with expression and begin to experiment with gestural and quick sketching. Developing drawing through further direct observation, using tonal shading and starting to apply an understanding of shape to communicate form and proportion.	Apply observational skills, showing a greater awareness of composition and demonstrating the beginnings of an individual style. Use growing knowledge of different drawing materials, combining media for effect. Demonstrate greater control over drawing tools to show awareness of proportion and continuing to develop use of tone and more intricate mark making.	To use a broader range of stimulus to draw from, such as architecture, culture and photography. Begin to develop drawn ideas as part of an exploratory journey. Apply known techniques with a range of media, selecting these independently in response to a stimulus. Draw in a more sustained way, revisiting a drawing over time and applying their understanding of tone, texture, line, colour and form.	Draw expressively in their own personal style and in response to their choice of stimulus, showing the ability to develop a drawing independently. Apply new drawing techniques to improve their mastery of materials and techniques. Push the boundaries of mark-making to explore new surfaces, e.g. drawing on clay, layering media and incorporating digital drawing techniques.

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Painting and mixed media						
Developing painting skills including colour mixing, painting on a range of surfaces and with different tools. Exploring the interplay between different media within an artwork.						
Year R	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<p>Explore paint including different application methods (fingers, splatter, natural materials, paintbrushes.)</p> <p>Use different forms of 'paint' such as mud and puddles, creating a range of artwork both abstract and figurative.</p> <p>Use mixed-media scraps to create child-led artwork with no specific outcome.</p>	<p>Experiment with paint, using a wide variety of tools (eg brushes, sponges, fingers) to apply paint to a range of different surfaces.</p> <p>Begin to explore colour mixing.</p> <p>Play with combinations of materials to create simple collage effects. Select materials based on their properties, eg shiny, soft.</p>	<p>Begin to develop some control when painting, applying knowledge of colour and how different media behave eg adding water to thin paint.</p> <p>Create a range of secondary colours by using different amounts of each starting colour or adding water.</p> <p>Make choices about which materials to use for collage based on colour, texture, shape and pattern. Experiment with overlapping and layering materials to create interesting effects.</p>	<p>Select and use a variety of painting techniques, including applying their drawing skills, using their knowledge of colour mixing and making choices about suitable tools for a task eg choosing a fine paintbrush for making detailed marks.</p> <p>Mix colours with greater accuracy and begin to consider how colours can be used expressively.</p> <p>Modify chosen collage materials in a range of ways eg by cutting, tearing, re-sizing or overlapping. In sketchbooks, use collage as a means of collecting ideas.</p>	<p>Explore the way paint can be used in different ways to create a variety of effects, eg creating a range of marks and textures in paint.</p> <p>Develop greater skill and control when using paint to depict forms, eg beginning to use tone by mixing tints and shades of colours to create 3D effects.</p> <p>Work selectively, choosing and adapting collage materials to create contrast and considering overall composition.</p>	<p>Apply paint with control in different ways to achieve different effects, experimenting with techniques used by other artists and applying ideas to their own artworks eg making choices about painting surfaces or mixing paint with other materials.</p> <p>Develop a painting from a drawing or other initial stimulus.</p> <p>Explore how collage can extend original ideas.</p> <p>Combine a wider range of media, eg photography and digital art effects.</p>	<p>Manipulate paint and painting techniques to suit a purpose, making choices based on their experiences. Work in a sustained way over several sessions to complete a piece.</p> <p>Analyse and describe the elements of other artists' work, e.g. the effect of colour or composition..</p> <p>Consider materials, scale and techniques when creating collage and other mixed media pieces. Create collage in response to a stimulus.</p> <p>Work collaboratively on a larger scale.</p>

Skills Progression - Art and Design

Sculpture and 3D Investigating ways to express ideas in three-dimensions. Constructing and modelling with a variety of materials, shaping and joining materials to achieve an outcome. Developing drawn ideas into sculpture						
Year R	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Push, pull and twist a range of modelling materials to affect the shape. Create child-led 3D forms from natural materials. Join materials in different ways e.g. using sticky tape to attach materials, making simple joins when modelling with playdough.	Use their hands to manipulate a range of modelling materials, including paper and card. Explore how to join and fix materials in place. Create 3D forms to make things from their imagination or recreate things they have seen.	Develop understanding of sculpture to construct and model simple forms. Use hands and tools with confidence when cutting, shaping and joining paper, card and malleable materials. Develop basic skills for shaping and joining clay, including exploring surface texture..	Able to plan and think through the making process to create 3D forms using a range of materials. Shape materials for a purpose, positioning and joining materials in new ways (tie, bind, stick, fold). Experiment with combining found objects and recyclable material to create sculpture.	Explore how different materials can be shaped and joined, using more complex techniques such as carving and modelling wire. Show an understanding of appropriate finish and present work to a good standard. Respond to a stimulus and begin to make choices about materials and techniques used to work in 3D.	Investigate how scale, display location and interactive elements impact 3D art. Plan a 3D artwork to communicate a concept, developing an idea in 2D into three-dimensions. Persevere when constructions are challenging and work to problem solve more independently.	Uses personal plans and ideas to design and construct more complex sculptures and 3D forms. Combine materials and techniques appropriately to fit with ideas. Confidently problem-solve, edit and refine to create desired effects and end results.

Skills Progression - Art and Design

Craft and design Designing and making art for different purposes, considering how this works in creative industries. Learning new making techniques, comparing these and making decisions about which to use to achieve a particular outcome Developing personal, imaginative responses to a design brief						
Year R	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Design something and stick to the plan when making. Cut, thread, join and manipulate materials with instruction and support, focusing on process over outcome.	Able to select colours, shapes and materials to suit ideas and purposes. Design and make something that is imagined or invented. Begin to develop skills such as measuring materials, cutting, and adding decoration.	Respond to a simple design brief with a range of ideas. Apply skills in cutting, arranging and joining a range of materials to include card, felt and cellophane. Follow a plan for a making process, modifying and correcting things and knowing when to seek advice.	Learn a new making technique (paper making) and apply it as part of their own project. Investigate the history of a craft technique and share that knowledge in a personal way. Design and make creative work for different purposes, evaluating the success of the techniques used.	Learn new making techniques, comparing these and making decisions about which method to use to achieve a particular outcome. Design and make art for different purposes and begin to consider how this works in creative industries.	Design and make art for different purposes and begin to consider how this works in creative industries e.g. in architecture, magazines, logos, digital media and interior design. Extend ideas for designs through sketchbook use and research, justifying choices made during the design process.	Develop personal, imaginative responses to a design brief, using sketchbooks and independent research. Justify choices made during a design process, explaining how the work of creative practitioners have influence their final outcome.